

## 7. ПРИЛОЖЕНИЕ

**Таблица 1-Структура и название важнейших аминокислот**

№	Структура	Название	Сокращенное обозначение
1	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_2\text{N}-\underset{\text{CH}_3}{\text{CH}}-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{\text{C}}}-\text{OH} \end{array}$	аланин	Ala, A
2	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_2\text{N}-\underset{\substack{(\text{CH}_2)_3 \\   \\ \text{NH}}}{\text{CH}}-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{\text{C}}}-\text{OH} \\ \text{H}_2\text{N}-\underset{ }{\text{C}}=\text{NH} \end{array}$	аргинин	Arg, R
3	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_2\text{N}-\underset{\substack{\text{CH}_2 \\   \\ \text{C}=\text{O} \\   \\ \text{NH}_2}}{\text{CH}}-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{\text{C}}}-\text{OH} \end{array}$	аспаргин	Asn, N
4	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_2\text{N}-\underset{\substack{\text{CH}_2 \\   \\ \text{C}=\text{O} \\   \\ \text{OH}}}{\text{CH}}-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{\text{C}}}-\text{OH} \end{array}$	аспаргиновая кислота	Asp, D
5	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_2\text{N}-\underset{\text{CH}-(\text{CH}_3)_2}{\text{CH}}-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{\text{C}}}-\text{OH} \end{array}$	валин	Val, V
6	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_2\text{N}-\underset{\substack{\text{CH}_2 \\   \\ \text{N} \\ \diagdown \\ \text{C}_6\text{H}_4 \\ \diagup \\ \text{NH}}}{\text{CH}}-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{\text{C}}}-\text{OH} \end{array}$	гистидин	His, H
7	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_2\text{N}-\underset{\text{H}}{\text{CH}}-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{\text{C}}}-\text{OH} \end{array}$	глицин	Gly, G

**Продолжение таблицы 1**

8	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{CH}-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{\text{C}}}-\text{OH} \\   \\ (\text{CH}_2)_2 \\   \\ \text{C}=\text{O} \\   \\ \text{NH}_2 \end{array}$	глутамин	Gln, Q
9	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{CH}-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{\text{C}}}-\text{OH} \\   \\ (\text{CH}_2)_2 \\   \\ \text{C}=\text{O} \\   \\ \text{OH} \end{array}$	глутаминовая кислота	Glu, E
10	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{CH}-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{\text{C}}}-\text{OH} \\   \\ \text{H}_3\text{C}-\text{CH}_2-\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	изолейцин	Ile, I
11	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{CH}-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{\text{C}}}-\text{OH} \\   \\ \text{CH}_2 \\   \\ \text{H}_3\text{C}-\text{CH}-\text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	лейцин	Leu, L
12	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{CH}-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{\text{C}}}-\text{OH} \\   \\ (\text{CH}_2)_4 \\   \\ \text{NH}_2 \end{array}$	лизин	Lys, K
13	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{CH}-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{\text{C}}}-\text{OH} \\   \\ (\text{CH}_2)_2 \\   \\ \text{S} \\   \\ \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	метионин	Met, M
14		пролин	Pro, P

**Продолжение таблицы 1**

15	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{CH}-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{\text{C}}}-\text{OH} \\   \\ \text{CH}_2 \\   \\ \text{OH} \end{array}$	серин	Ser, S
16	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{CH}-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{\text{C}}}-\text{OH} \\   \\ \text{CH}_2 \\   \\ \text{C}_6\text{H}_4 \\   \\ \text{OH} \end{array}$	тироzin	Tyr, Y
17	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{CH}-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{\text{C}}}-\text{OH} \\   \\ \text{CH}-\text{OH} \\   \\ \text{CH}_3 \end{array}$	треонин	Thr, T
18	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{CH}-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{\text{C}}}-\text{OH} \\   \\ \text{CH}_2 \\   \\ \text{C}_5\text{H}_4\text{N} \end{array}$	триптофан	Trp, W
19	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{CH}-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{\text{C}}}-\text{OH} \\   \\ \text{CH}_2 \\   \\ \text{C}_6\text{H}_5 \end{array}$	Фенил-аланин	Phe, F
20	$\begin{array}{c} \text{H}_2\text{N}-\text{CH}-\overset{\text{O}}{\underset{\parallel}{\text{C}}}-\text{OH} \\   \\ \text{CH}_2 \\   \\ \text{SH} \end{array}$	цистеин	Cys, C

**Таблица 2 -** Величины  $pK_a$  ионизируемых групп аминокислот.

Кислота	$pK_a$ ионогенных групп		
	$\alpha\text{-COOH}$	$\alpha\text{-NH}_3^+$	R
gly	2,34	9,60	
ala	2,34	9,69	
val	2,32	9,62	
leu	2,36	9,68	
ile	2,36	9,68	
ser	2,21	9,15	
thr	2,63	10,43	
met	2,28	9,21	
phe	1,83	9,13	
trp	2,38	9,39	
asn	2,02	8,80	
gln	2,17	9,13	
pro	1,99	10,60	
asp	2,09	9,82	3,86
glu	2,19	9,67	4,25
his	1,82	9,17	6,00
cys	1,71	10,78	8,33
tyr	2,20	10,07	9,11
lys	2,18	8,95	10,53
arg	2,17	9,04	12,48